

Who is Israel? Who is the Church?

- **JER 31:31** “Behold, the days are coming, says the Lord, when **I will make a NEW COVENANT with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah**— 32 “not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers in the day that I took them by the hand to lead them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, though I was a husband to them, says the Lord. 33 “But **this is the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel** after those days, says the Lord: I will put My law in their minds, and write it on their hearts; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people. (see **HEB 8:8-13, HEB 12:22-24**)
- **ROM 9:6** It is not as though God’s word had failed. For **NOT ALL WHO ARE DESCENDED FROM ISRAEL ARE ISRAEL**. 7 **Nor because they are his descendants are they all Abraham’s children**. On the contrary, “It is through Isaac that your offspring will be reckoned.” 8 **In other words, it is NOT the NATURAL CHILDREN who are God’s children, but it is the children of the promise who are regarded as Abraham’s offspring.**

Description	Israel in the Old Testament	The Church in the New Testament
Abraham's Seed	PSA 105:6 O SEED OF ABRAHAM His servant, You children of Jacob, His chosen ones! ISA 41:8 But thou, Israel , art my servant, Jacob whom I have chosen, THE SEED OF ABRAHAM my friend. Also 2CH 20:7, ISA 41:8, PSA 105:6, JER 33:26	GAL 3:29 And if you are Christ’s , then you are ABRAHAM’S SEED , and heirs according to the promise. Also ROM 11:1-2, ROM 9:6-8, HEB 2:14-16,
Adopted	ROM 9:4 who are Israelites, to whom pertain the ADOPTION , the glory, the covenants, the giving of the law, the service of God, and the promises; Also DEU 14:1-2, DEU 32:6, PSA 33:12, JER 31:9, HOS 11:1, ISA 56:4-6	ROM 8:15 For you did not receive the spirit of bondage again to fear, but you received the Spirit of ADOPTION by whom we cry out, “Abba, Father.” Also ROM 8:23, ROM 9:4, EPH 1:5, 11-14,
Begotten	NUM 11:12 “ Did I conceive all these people? Did I BEGET THEM , that You should say to me, ‘Carry them in your bosom, as a guardian carries a nursing child,’ to the land which You swore to their fathers?” Also PSA 2:7-8,	1PE 1:3 Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ , who according to His abundant mercy has BEGOTTEN US again to a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, Also IJO 5:1, IJO 5:18, REV 1:5,
The Bride, Betrothed	HOS 2:19 “ I will betroth you to Me forever; Yes, I will betroth you to Me in righteousness and justice, In lovingkindness and mercy; 20 I will betroth you to Me in faithfulness. And you shall know the Lord. Also JER 3:1, EZE 16:6-14,	2CO 11:2 For I am jealous for you with godly jealousy. For I HAVE BETROTHED YOU TO ONE HUSBAND, that I may present YOU AS A CHASTE VIRGIN TO CHRIST. Also EPH 5:25-32, JOH 3:29, ROM 7:4,
Married	JER 3:14 “Return, O backsliding children,” says the Lord; “ FOR I AM MARRIED TO YOU. I will take you, one from a city and two from a family, and I will bring you to Zion. Also	ROM 7:4 Therefore, my brethren, you also have become dead to the law through the body of Christ, that you may be MARRIED to another—to Him who was raised from the dead , that we should bear fruit to God. Also
Called by His Name	DEU 28:10 “Then all peoples of the earth shall see that YOU ARE CALLED BY THE NAME OF THE LORD , and they shall be afraid of you. Also NUM 6:27, 2CH 7:14, ISA 4:1, ISA 63:19, DAN 9:18-19,	REV 22:3 And there shall be no more curse, but the throne of God and of the Lamb shall be in it, and His servants shall serve Him. 4 They shall see His face, and HIS NAME SHALL BE ON THEIR FOREHEADS. Also ACT 15:14,
Children of God	PSA 82:6 I said, “You are gods, And all of you are CHILDREN OF THE MOST HIGH. Also DEU 14:1,	ROM 8:16 The Spirit Himself bears witness with our spirit that we are CHILDREN OF GOD. Also MAT 5:9, LUK 20:36, ROM 8:21, GAL 3:26, IJO 3:10, IJO 5:2, PHI 2:5
My Chosen People	ISA 43:20 The beast of the field will honor Me, The jackals and the ostriches, Because I give waters in the wilderness And rivers in the desert, To give drink to MY PEOPLE, MY CHOSEN. Also DEU 7:6, ISA 41:8, 44:1, DEU 10:15, 21:5, PSA 33:12,	EPH 1:4 just as HE CHOSE US IN HIM before the foundation of the world , that we should be holy and without blame before Him in love, Also ACT 13:48, 2TH 2:13, JAM 2:5, 1PE 2:9,
The Elect	ISA 45:4 For Jacob my servant’s sake, and ISRAEL MINE ELECT , I have even called thee by thy name: I have surnamed thee, though thou hast not known me. Also ISA 42:1, 65:9, 22,	COL 3:12 Therefore, as THE ELECT OF GOD , holy and beloved, put on tender mercies, kindness, humility, meekness, longsuffering; Also MAT 24:20, 24, 31, 1TI 5:21, 2TI 2:10, TIT 1:1, 1PE 1:2, ROM 11:5, 1TH 1:4
He is our Husband	ISA 54:5 For YOUR MAKER IS YOUR HUSBAND , The Lord of hosts is His name; And your Redeemer is the Holy One of Israel; He is called the God of the whole earth. Also ISA 62:4-5, JER 3:14, EZE 16:6-14, HOS 2:19-20,	ROM 7:4 Therefore, my brethren, you also have become dead to the law through the body of Christ, that you may be MARRIED to another—to Him who was raised from the dead , that we should bear fruit to God. Also 2CO 11:2, EPH 5:25-27,

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Kingdom Of Priests A Holy Nation Special Treasure (KJV Peculiar People)	EXO 19:5 ‘Now therefore, if you will indeed obey My voice and keep My covenant, then you shall be a SPECIAL TREASURE to Me above all people ; for all the earth is Mine. 6 ‘And you shall be to Me a KINGDOM OF PRIESTS and A HOLY NATION .’ These are the words which you shall speak to the CHILDREN OF ISRAEL. ” Also DEU 14:2, PSA 33:12,	IPE 2:9 But you are A CHOSEN GENERATION, A ROYAL PRIESTHOOD, A HOLY NATION, His own SPECIAL PEOPLE , that you may proclaim the praises of Him who called you out of darkness into His marvelous light ; 10 who once were not a people but are NOW THE PEOPLE OF GOD , who had not obtained mercy but now have obtained mercy. Also EPH 1:4, REV 1:6, 5:10,
Israel, My People Israel of God Israel, My Servant	DEU 26:15 ‘Look down from Your holy habitation, from heaven, and bless YOUR PEOPLE ISRAEL and the land which You have given us, just as You swore to our fathers, “a land flowing with milk and honey.”’ Also DEU 21:8, 26:15, 2SA 7:24, 1CH 17:21-22, 2CH 6:21-33, ISA 10:22,	GAL 6:16 And as many as walk according to this rule, peace and mercy be upon them, and upon THE ISRAEL OF GOD. Also MAT 2:6, LUK 2:32, GAL 3:7-9, 28-29,
Children Of Israel	EXO 3:10 “Come now, therefore, and I will send you (Moses) to Pharaoh that you may bring My people, the CHILDREN OF ISRAEL , out of Egypt.” Also EXO 3:14-15, 6:6, 12:51, 15:1, 19:3, 6, 25:2, 31:16-17, EZE 37:16-22, 43:7, JER 3:18 16:15, HOS 1:10, 3:5, JOE 3:16,	ACT 10:34 Then Peter opened his mouth and said: “In truth I perceive that God shows no partiality. 35 But in every nation whoever fears Him and works righteousness is accepted by Him. 36 The word which God sent to the CHILDREN OF ISRAEL , preaching peace through Jesus Christ—He is Lord of all— Also LUK 1:16, ACT 10:36, ROM 9:27, REV 7:4, REV 21:10-14,
Remnant Of Israel	JER 31:7 For thus says the Lord: “Sing with gladness for Jacob, And shout among the chief of the nations; Proclaim, give praise, and say, ‘O Lord, save Your people, The REMNANT OF ISRAEL! ’ Also 2CH 34:9, ISA 10:20-22, JER 6:9, EZE 9:8, 11:13, MIC 2:12, ZEP 3:13,	1TH 4:17 Then we who are alive and REMAIN shall be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air. And thus we shall always be with the Lord. Also JOH 21:23, HEB 12:27,
My People Israel	EZE 39:7 “So I will make My holy name known in the midst of MY PEOPLE ISRAEL , and I will not let them profane My holy name anymore. Then the nations shall know that I am the Lord, the Holy One in Israel. Also 1KI 6:13, 1CH 17:9-10, 2CH 6:6, JER 30:3, EZE 38:14, 39:7,	MAT 2:6 ‘But you, Bethlehem, in the land of Judah, Are not the least among the rulers of Judah; For out of you shall come a Ruler Who will shepherd MY PEOPLE ISRAEL. ’ Also LUK 2:32,
My People	EXO 3:7 And the Lord said: “I have surely seen the oppression of MY PEOPLE who are in Egypt, and have heard their cry because of their taskmasters, for I know their sorrows. Also EXO 3:10, 5:1, 6:7, 7:4, LEV 26:12, ISA 9:16, ISA 7:10, PSA 81:13,	2CO 6:16 And what agreement has the temple of God with idols? For you are the temple of the living God. As God has said: “I will dwell in them And walk among them. I will be their God, And they shall be MY PEOPLE. ” Also MAT 2:4-6, ROM 9:22-26, REV 18:4
The People Of God	JDG 20:2 And the leaders of all the people, all the tribes of Israel, presented themselves in the assembly of the PEOPLE OF GOD , four hundred thousand foot soldiers who drew the sword. Also 2SA 14:13,	IPE 2:10 who once were not a people but are now the PEOPLE OF GOD , who had not obtained mercy but now have obtained mercy. Also HEB 4:9, HEB 11:25,
Called Out Of Darkness	PSA 107:14 He brought them OUT OF DARKNESS and the shadow of death, And broke their chains in pieces. Also ISA 9:1-2, ISA 29:18, ISA 42:16,	IPE 2:9 But you are a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, His own special people, that you may proclaim the praises of Him who CALLED YOU OUT OF DARKNESS into His marvelous light ; Also ACT 26:17-18, 2CO 4:6,
Redeemed	ISA 62:12 And they shall call them The Holy People, THE REDEEMED OF THE LORD ; And you shall be called Sought Out, A City Not Forsaken. Also EXO 15:13, DEU 7:8, 9:26, 13:5, 21:8, 1CH 17:21, NEH 1:10, PSA 77:15	GAL 3:13 Christ has REDEEMED us from the curse of the law , having become a curse for us (for it is written, “Cursed is everyone who hangs on a tree”), Also LUK 1:68, 24:21, IPE 1:18-19, REV 5:9, 14:3-4,
Sons Of God	EXO 4:22 “Then you shall say to Pharaoh, “Thus says the Lord: “ Israel is My son, My firstborn. ” 23 “So I say to you, let My son go that he may serve Me. But if you refuse to let him go, indeed I will kill your son, your firstborn.”’ Also PSA 89:27, JER 31:19, DEU 14:1, HOS 1:10, 11:1,	ROM 8:14 For as many as are led by the Spirit of God, these are sons of God. Also MAT 5:9, LUK 6:35, 20:36, ROM 8:16, 19, ROM 9:26, GAL 3:26, 4:6, HEB 2:10, 12:6, REV 21:7,
God Is Our Father	DEU 32:6 Do you thus deal with the Lord, O foolish and unwise people? Is He not YOUR FATHER , who bought you? Has He not made you and established you? Also PSA 103:13, JER 3:4,	LUK 11:2 So He said to them, “When you pray, say: OUR FATHER in heaven , Hallowed be Your name. Your kingdom come. Your will be done On earth as it is in heaven. Also JOH 20:17, LUK 15:18-20, GAL 4:6, EPH 3:7

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His Inheritance	PSA 33:12 Blessed is the nation whose God is the Lord, The people He has chosen as HIS OWN INHERITANCE. <u>Also</u> DEU 32:9, EXO 34:9, 1KI 8:51, 53, PSA 16:5, ISA 19:24-25,	EPH 1:18 the eyes of your understanding being enlightened; that you may know what is the hope of His calling, what are the riches of the glory of HIS INHERITANCE in the saints. Also EPH 1:11, 14, COL 1:12, 3:24, HEB 9:15
House of Jacob	ISA 58:1 “Cry aloud, spare not; Lift up your voice like a trumpet; Tell My people their transgression, And the HOUSE OF JACOB their sins. <u>Also</u> EXO 19:3-4, PSA 114:1-2, ISA 2:5-6, 14:1, 48:1, OBA 17-18, MIC 2:7, 3:9,	LUK 1:33 “And He will reign over the HOUSE OF JACOB forever, and of His kingdom there will be no end.” <u>Also</u> LUK 3:34, MAT 1:1-2, ACT 2:36,
Jew	EZR 4:12 Let it be known to the king that THE JEWS who came up from you have come to us at Jerusalem, and are building the rebellious and evil city, and are finishing its walls and repairing the foundations. <u>Also</u> EZR 5:5, 6:7, 14, NEH 5:17, EST 4:13-16, 8:16-17, 9:19, JER 52:28-30,	ROM 2:28 For he is not a Jew who is one outwardly, nor is circumcision that which is outward in the flesh; 29 but he is a JEW who is one inwardly; and circumcision is that of the heart, in the Spirit, not in the letter; whose praise is not from men but from God. <u>Also</u> ROM 9:6-7, MAT 15:2, 26, GAL 6:15, REV 2:9
Holy People	DEU 28:9 The LORD shall establish thee AN HOLY PEOPLE unto himself, as he hath sworn unto thee, if thou shalt keep the commandments of the LORD thy God, and walk in his ways. <u>Also</u> LEV 20:26, DEU 7:6, DEU 14:2, 21, 26:19, 28:9, ISA 62:12, 63:18,	EPH 5:3 But among you there must not be even a hint of sexual immorality, or of any kind of impurity, or of greed, because these are improper for GOD’S HOLY PEOPLE. <u>Also</u> EPH 1:4, 5:27, 2TH 11:10, 1PE 1:15-16, 2PE 3:11, REV 22:11,
Heirs of God & His Promises	DEU 18:1 “ The priests, the Levites—all the tribe of Levi—shall have no part nor inheritance with Israel; they shall eat the offerings of the Lord made by fire, and His portion. 2 “Therefore they shall have no inheritance among their brethren; THE LORD IS THEIR INHERITANCE, as He said to them. <u>Also</u> EZE 44:28,	EPH 3:4 by which, when you read, you may understand my knowledge in the mystery of Christ), 6 that the Gentiles should be FELLOW HEIRS, of the same body, and PARTAKERS OF HIS PROMISE in Christ through the gospel. <u>Also</u> COL 1:12,
(His) Saints	DEU 33:2 And he said: “The Lord came from Sinai, And dawned on them from Seir; He shone forth from Mount Paran, And He came with ten thousands of SAINTS; From His right hand Came a fiery law for them. <u>Also</u> DEU 33:3, ISA 2:9, 2CH 6:41, JOB 15:15, PSA 16:3, 30:4, DAN 7:18, 7:21	1CO 1:2 To the church of God which is at Corinth, to those who are sanctified in Christ Jesus, CALLED TO BE SAINTS, with all who in every place call on the name of Jesus Christ our Lord, both theirs and ours: <u>Also</u> EPH 5:25-32, ACT 9:13, 32, 41; 26:10, ROM 8:27, 15:24, 1CO 1:2, 6:1-2,
Sanctified	EXO 19:14 So Moses went down from the mountain to the people and SANCTIFIED the people, and they washed their clothes. <u>Also</u> NUM 3:13, 8:17, 2CH 30:15, 31:18, ISA 13:3, JER 1:5,	HEB 2:11 For both He who sanctifies and THOSE WHO ARE BEING SANCTIFIED are all of one, for which reason He is not ashamed to call them brethren, 12 saying: “I will declare Your name to My brethren; In the midst of the assembly I will sing praise to You.” <u>Also</u> JOH 17:19, 20:32, 26:18, 1CO 1:2,
Temple of God	EZE 36:27 “ I will put My Spirit within you and cause you to walk in My statutes, and you will keep My judgments and do them. <u>Also</u> EZE 37:14, PRO 1:23, ISA 44:3, 59:21, JOE 2:28-29, ZEC 12:10,	1CO 6:19 Or do you not know that YOUR BODY IS THE TEMPLE OF THE HOLY SPIRIT who is in you, whom you have from God, and you are not your own? <u>Also</u> 1CO 3:16-17, JOH 2:19-21, 1PE 2:5, EPH 2:22
Virgin	JER 31:4 Again I will build you, and you shall be rebuilt, O VIRGIN of Israel! You shall again be adorned with your tambourines, And shall go forth in the dances of those who rejoice. <u>Also</u> GEN 24:43, LEV 21:13, ISA 62:5, JER 18:13, 31:21, LAM 2:13, AMO 5:2,	2CO 11:2 For I am jealous for you with godly jealousy. For I have betrothed you to one husband, that I may present you as A CHASTE VIRGIN TO CHRIST. <u>Also</u> REV 14:4-5,

<u>Old Testament</u>	<i>The Two (ISRAEL & JUDAH) Shall Become One</i>	<u>New Testament</u>
ISA 11:12 He will set up a banner for the nations, And will assemble the outcasts of ISRAEL, & gather together the dispersed of JUDAH From the four corners of the earth.	JOH 10:16 “And other sheep I have which are not of this fold; them also I must bring, and they will hear My voice; and there will be one flock and one shepherd.	
JER 3:18 “In those days the house of Judah shall walk with the house of Israel, and they shall come together out of the land of the north to the land that I have given as an inheritance to your fathers.	EPH 4:4 There is one body and one Spirit, just as you were called in one hope of your calling; 5 one Lord, one faith, one baptism; 6 one God and Father of all, who is above all, and through all, and in you all.	

<u>Old Testament</u>	<i>The Two (ISRAEL & JUDAH) Shall Become One</i>	<u>New Testament</u>
JER 33:7 ‘And I will cause the captives of JUDAH and the captives of ISRAEL to return, and will rebuild those places as at the first. 8 ‘I will cleanse them from all their iniquity by which they have sinned against Me, and I will pardon all their iniquities by which they have sinned and by which they have transgressed against Me.	1CO 12:12 For as the body is one and has many members, but all the members of that one body, being many, are one body, so also is Christ. 13 For by one Spirit we were all baptized INTO ONE BODY—WHETHER JEWS OR GREEKS, whether slaves or free—and have all been made to drink into one Spirit.	
JER 23:5 “Behold, the days are coming,” says the Lord, “That I will raise to David a Branch of righteousness; A King shall reign and prosper, And execute judgment and righteousness in the earth. 6 In His days JUDAH will be saved, And ISRAEL will dwell safely; Now this is His name by which He will be called: THE LORD OUR RIGHTEOUSNESS.	GAL 3:12 Yet the law is not of faith, but “the man who does them shall live by them.” 13 Christ has redeemed us from the curse of the law, having become a curse for us (for it is written, “Cursed is everyone who hangs on a tree”), 14 that the blessing of Abraham might come upon the Gentiles in Christ Jesus, that we might receive the promise of the Spirit through faith.	
EZR 9:2 “For they have taken some of their daughters as wives for themselves and their sons, so that THE HOLY SEED IS MIXED with the peoples of those lands. Indeed, the hand of the leaders and rulers has been foremost in this trespass.”	JOH 11:51 Now this he did not say on his own authority; but being high priest that year he prophesied that Jesus would die for the nation, 52 and not for that nation only, but also that He would gather together in one the children of God who were SCATTERED abroad.	
ISA 49:22 Thus says the Lord God: “ Behold, I will lift My hand in an oath to the nations (gentiles), And set up My standard for the peoples; They shall bring your sons in their arms, And your daughters shall be carried on their shoulders;	COL 3:10 and have put on the new man who is renewed in knowledge according to the image of Him who created him,11 where there is neither GREEK nor JEW, circumcised nor uncircumcised, barbarian, Scythian, slave nor free, but Christ is all and in all.	
EZE 39:25 “ thus says the Lord God: ‘ Now I will bring back the captives of Jacob, and have mercy on the whole house of Israel; & I will be jealous for My holy name—	GAL 3:28 There is neither JEW nor GREEK, there is neither slave nor free, there is neither male nor female; for you are all one in Christ Jesus.	
JER 30:3 ‘For behold, the days are coming,’ says the Lord, ‘ that I will bring back from captivity My people ISRAEL and JUDAH, ’ says the Lord. ‘And I will cause them to return to the land that I gave to their fathers, and they shall possess it.’ ”	GAL 6:15 For in Christ Jesus neither CIRCUMCISION nor UNCIRCUMCISION avails anything, but a new creation. 16 And as many as walk according to this rule, peace and mercy be upon them, and upon the (true) Israel of God.	
2SA 3:10 “to transfer the kingdom from the house of Saul, and set up the throne of David over Israel and over Judah, from Dan to Beersheba.”	COL 2:11 In Him YOU WERE ALSO CIRCUMCISED with the circumcision made without hands, by putting off the body of the sins of the flesh, by the circumcision of Christ,	
HOS 1:10 “Yet the number of the children of Israel Shall be as the sand of the sea, Which cannot be measured or numbered. And it shall come to pass In the place where it was said to them, ‘You are not My people,’ There it shall be said to them, ‘You are sons of the living God.’ 11 Then the CHILDREN OF JUDAH and the CHILDREN OF ISRAEL Shall be gathered together, And appoint for themselves one head; And they shall come up out of the land, For great will be the day of Jezreel!	EPH 3:1 For this reason I, Paul, the prisoner of Christ Jesus for YOU GENTILES— 2 if indeed you have heard of the dispensation of the grace of God which was given to me FOR YOU, 3 how that by revelation He made known to me THE MYSTERY..... 6 that THE GENTILES SHOULD BE FELLOW HEIRS, OF THE SAME BODY, and PARTAKERS OF HIS PROMISE in Christ through the gospel, 7 of which I became a minister according to the gift of the grace of God given to me by the effective working of His power.	
ISA 19:22 And the Lord will strike Egypt, He will strike and heal it; they will return to the Lord, and He will be entreated by them and heal them. 23 In that day there will be a highway from Egypt to Assyria, and the Assyrian will come into Egypt and the Egyptian into Assyria, and the Egyptians will serve with the Assyrians. In that day Israel will be one of three with Egypt and Assyria— a blessing in the midst of the land, 25 whom the Lord of hosts shall bless, saying, “ Blessed is EGYPT My people, & ASSYRIA the work of My hands, and ISRAEL My inheritance. ”	EPH 2:14 For He Himself is our peace, WHO HAS MADE BOTH ONE, and has broken down the middle wall of separation, 15 having abolished in His flesh the enmity, that is, the law of commandments contained in ordinances, so as to create in Himself ONE NEW MAN FROM THE TWO, thus making peace, 16 and that He might reconcile them both to God in one body through the cross, thereby putting to death the enmity.	
1KI 4:20 JUDAH and ISRAEL were as numerous as the sand by the sea in multitude, eating and drinking and rejoicing. 25 And Judah and Israel dwelt safely, each man under his vine and his fig tree, from Dan as far as Beersheba, all the days of Solomon.	JOH 11:50 “nor do you consider that it is expedient for us that one man should die for the people, and not that the whole nation should perish.” 51 Now this he did not say on his own authority; but being high priest that year he prophesied that Jesus would die for the nation, 52 and NOT FOR THAT NATION ONLY, but also that He would gather together IN ONE the children of God who were scattered abroad.	
ISA 11:12 He will set up a banner for the nations, And will assemble the outcasts of ISRAEL, And gather together the dispersed of JUDAH From the four corners of the earth.		